

# KiwiSaver Balances at 31 Dec 2024

## SUMMARY

Te Ara Ahunga Ora Retirement Commission (the Commission) commissioned Melville Jessup Weaver (MJW) actuaries to collect demographic data on KiwiSaver as at 31 December 2024. This provides an update to the data collected as at 31 December 2021 (see their <u>paper</u> and our <u>Policy Brief 01</u>); 31 December 2022 (see their <u>paper</u> and our <u>Policy Brief 03</u>); and 31 December 2023 (see their <u>paper</u> and our <u>Policy Brief 05</u>).

MJW's 2025 report contains data on 3,286,614 members with total balances of \$121.86 billion as at 31 December 2024. This represents approximately 97% of the total KiwiSaver member base, similar to the response rate in the previous year (98%).

The average KiwiSaver balance is \$37,079, an increase of 16.5% from 31 December 2023. This likely reflects the strong performance of financial markets over the 2024 year. For men, the average balance rose 16.6%, while for women, the average balance rose 16.7%. The average KiwiSaver balance gap between men and women has remained steady at 25% over the last two years.

# **KEY POINTS**

- The average KiwiSaver balance is \$37,079 (an increase of 16.5% from 2023)
  - Men's average balance is \$42,664 (an increase of 16.6%)
  - Women's average balance is \$34,185 (an increase of 16.7%)
- Men's balances are on average 25% higher than women's (consistent with the gap reported in 2022 and 2023)
  - The average gap generally increases across the age groups rising above 25% after the age of 35, peaking at around 37% for those aged 56-65, translating into men having on average around \$20,000 more in their KiwiSaver account than women as they approach age 65
- While there are still a relatively large number of members with KiwiSaver balances below \$10,000, this has trended down over time, declining from 41% of members in 2021 to about a third of members in 2024
  - Most of those with low balances are younger, 61% of the people with balances below \$10,000 are aged 35 and younger
  - However, there are also those approaching age 65 who have low balances with 17% of members aged 51 to 65 having less than \$10,000 in KiwiSaver (keeping in mind that these members have not had access to KiwiSaver for their full working lives)
- Across almost all age groups women are overrepresented among those with low balances and men are overrepresented among those with the highest balances.



| 31-DEC-24            |         |         |         |                               |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|
| Average balance (\$) |         |         |         |                               |
| Age                  | Total   | Female  | Male    | Average Balance<br>Gender Gap |
| 17 and under         | 3,286   | 3,241   | 3,305   | 2%                            |
| 18-25                | 10,028  | 9,433   | 11,507  | 22%                           |
| 26-30                | 19,803  | 18,573  | 22,135  | 19%                           |
| 31-35                | 24,075  | 22,171  | 27,664  | 25%                           |
| 36-40                | 30,437  | 27,878  | 35,482  | 27%                           |
| 41-45                | 39,641  | 35,991  | 46,210  | 28%                           |
| 46-50                | 50,192  | 44,904  | 58,867  | 31%                           |
| 51-55                | 58,940  | 51,879  | 69,959  | 35%                           |
| 56-60                | 65,006  | 56,584  | 77,426  | 37%                           |
| 61-65                | 69,104  | 60,303  | 81,753  | 36%                           |
| 66-70                | 64,929  | 60,570  | 72,896  | 20%                           |
| 71-75                | 66,634  | 63,387  | 73,190  | 15%                           |
| 76-80                | 66,505  | 61,921  | 73,399  | 19%                           |
| 81-85                | 84,876  | 89,754  | 82,451  | -8%                           |
| 86 and over          | 174,842 | 206,152 | 151,741 | -26%                          |
| Unknown age          | 19,766  | 23,624  | 27,825  | 18%                           |
| All ages             | 37,079  | 34,185  | 42,664  | 25%                           |
| 31-DEC-23            |         |         |         |                               |
| Average balance (    | \$)     |         |         |                               |
| Age                  | Total   | Female  | Male    | Average Balance<br>Gender Gap |
| 17 and under         | 2,869   | 2,825   | 2,889   | 2%                            |
| 18-25                | 8,867   | 8,319   | 10,168  | 22%                           |
| 26-30                | 17,326  | 16,218  | 19,430  | 20%                           |
| 31-35                | 21,086  | 19,367  | 24,372  | 26%                           |
| 36-40                | 26,829  | 24,534  | 31,303  | 28%                           |
| 41-45                | 34,741  | 31,325  | 40,806  | 30%                           |
| 46-50                | 43,600  | 38,732  | 51,514  | 33%                           |
| 51-55                | 50,446  | 44,263  | 60,100  | 36%                           |
| 56-60                | 55,632  | 48,489  | 66,312  | 37%                           |
| 61-65                | 59,329  | 51,971  | 70,045  | 35%                           |
| 66-70                | 58,125  | 54,746  | 64,505  | 18%                           |
| 71-75                | 60,240  | 57,033  | 66,288  | 16%                           |
| 76-80                | 58,282  | 54,222  | 64,244  | 18%                           |
| 81-85                | 113,807 | 129,518 | 104,291 | -19%                          |
| 86 and over          | 156,039 | 187,996 | 124,830 | -34%                          |
| Unknown age          | 12,537  | 10,534  | 19,742  | 87%                           |
| All ages             | 31,823  | 29,291  | 36,605  | 25%                           |

## Table 1 Average balances by age cohort and gender: 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023

Source: Date from MJW, 2025; MJW 2024

Note: Average balance gender gap = (Male average balance/Female average balance) - 1

#### **DETAIL ON BALANCES**

The average KiwiSaver gender gap has remained at 25% since 2022

- Men continue to have higher average balances than women across all groups (except over age 80) (see Table 1 and Figure 1)
- The KiwiSaver gender gap has remained steady, or narrowed very slightly across age groups from 18 to 60, but has increased marginally for those age 61-65

The widest gaps are between men and women in their 40s and 50s, and those approaching age 65 (see Figure 2)

- On average, men in their 40s have about \$12,000 (or 30%) more KiwiSaver than women
- On average, men in their 50s have about \$20,000 (or 36%) more KiwiSaver than women
- On average, men aged 61-65 have approximately \$21,500 (or 36%) more KiwiSaver than women
- This likely reflects the combined impact of the gender pay gap, time out of paid work, and the higher percentage of women than men that work part-time.

Many members continue to have low KiwiSaver balances. At the end of 2024, 34% of KiwiSaver members have a balance of less than \$10,000, however this has trended down over time (41% in 2021 and 2022, and 38% in 2023). At the same time the number of members with balances in excess of \$80,000 has generally trended up over time to 12% of members (8% in 2021, 7% in 2022 and 10% in 2023) (see Figure 3)

- 34% of KiwiSaver members have a balance of less than \$10,000
  - 61% of people with balances less than \$10,000 are age 35 and younger
  - Just under a quarter (23%) of those over the age of 35 have balances under \$10,000
  - 17% of those aged 51-65 have less than \$10,000
  - There are more women than men with balances lower than \$10,000 across almost all age brackets
- 12% of KiwiSaver members have a balance over \$80,000
  - There are more men than women with balances above \$80,000 across almost all age brackets
  - 27% of members aged 51-65 have more than \$80,000
  - Only 22% of women aged 51-65 have balances greater than \$80,000 whereas 32% of men in this age group have balances greater than \$80,000

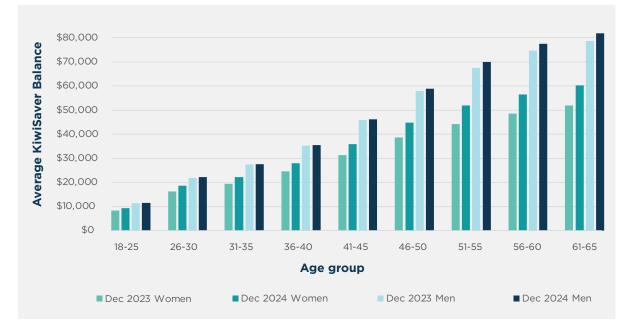


Figure 1 – Average balance by age group and gender: December 2024 compared to December 2023

Source: Data from MJW, 2024; MJW, 2025

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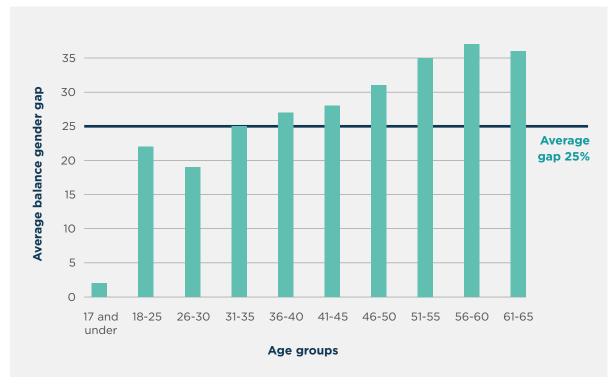


Figure 2 - 2024 KiwiSaver average balance gender gap by age group

Source: Data from MJW 2025

Note: "average gap" is for the entire sample, not just the ages shown

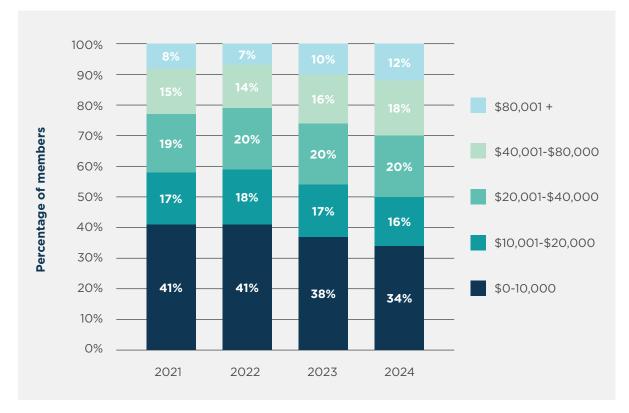


Figure 3 - Percentage of members by KiwiSaver balance over time

Source: Data from MJW 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025